

## 紹介

Manchester College Bulletin of Peace Studies Institute  
(マンチェスター大学平和学研究所紀要)の紹介～米国で  
最初の平和学講座の歴史を知る貴重な資料として～

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北星学園大学の姉妹校であるブレズレン派の Manchester College (米国インディアナ州ノースマンチェスター市) は、米国で最初に学部レベルで平和学講座を設立したことで知られている。岡本は、著書で次のように述べている。

「北米では、1948年という第二次世界大戦直後の極めて早い時期に、インディアナ州ノースマンチェスター市所在のマンチェスター大学で平和学講座が開設され、「大学における平和学のカリキュラム化」が北米における平和研究の最大の特徴化になりました。他の西洋諸国ではむしろ研究に重点がおかれ、平和研究と国際関係論との区別が困難な場合が多いのですが、米国の大学における「平和学のアイデンティティ」は当初からはっきりしていました。」(岡本 1993, p 40)

「米国の大学における平和学講座のモデルは、冒頭で触れたマンチェスター大学が開設した平和学講座 (Peace Studies Course) で、「戦争と平和の問題は、狭い分野で訓練を受けた専門家の問題ではなく、そのあらゆる局面に目を配るならば、まずリベラルに教育された人間を必要とするのである」という教育方針に基づいたものでした。この平和学講座は、学際的内容のカリキュラムとしては先駆的試みであって、「それ以後のほとんどすべての平和学講座の原型となった」(Kenneth Brown) といわれています。」(前掲書, p 45)

創設にあたり中核となった人物は、Gilladys E. Muir 教授である。Muir 教授は、カリフォルニア州にある La Verne College (この大学も北星学園大学の姉妹校である) で歴史学の教鞭を取っていたが、Manchester College で平和学プログラムを設立するために移動してきたのである。設立当時の Muir 教授のビジョンについては、1947年に執筆した論考 “The Place of the Brethren Colleges in Preparing Men and Women for Peace Leadership” があるが、これを1989年のマンチェスター大学平和学研究所紀要で読むことができる。

前述した岡本の研究を除けば、日本において米国における平和学の歴史を体系的に扱った論考はほとんどないと言ってよい。とりわけ米国において最初に創立され、その後の平和学講座の雛形となったと言われる Manchester College における平和学の歴史を体系的に取り扱った日本語

による論文は見受けられない。その意味では、1971年から Manchester College が毎年発行している “Manchester College Bulletin of Peace Studies Institute” (マンチェスター大学平和学研究所紀要。以下、Bulletin と省略) は、貴重な基礎資料と言える(ただし、2003年から2005年までは発行されていない)。なお、2006年度からは紀要の名称として、“Nonviolent Social Change (非暴力による社会変革)”が付け加えられた。この Bulletin では研究者や卒業生の論考に加えて、平和学研究所が主催した1年間の取り組みや平和学を専攻した卒業生の動向、そして個人的なエッセイなども掲載されている。

本稿では、この Bulletin においてこれまでどのような議論がなされてきたのか把握するために、発行開始年度の1971年から1998年(設立50周年記念号)までの論考に絞り、そのタイトルを紹介していきたい。なお、この Bulletin は現在までに Manchester College の平和学研究所によってアーカイブ化されており、ホームページ上で閲覧が可能となっている。<sup>(2)</sup>

日本においても北星学園大学を含めて平和学の講座を置く大学が数多く存在している。これからの平和学の歩みを考えるためにも、米国における先達の苦労や教訓から学ぶ意義があると考えている。なお Manchester College における平和学講座の歴史を知るためには、下記の紀要の論考がその手掛かりとなるので、下記に挙げておくこととする。

Allen Deeter “The Growth of Peace Studies Programs” (Bulletin 1972 January)

Ken Brown “Peace Studies at 40” (Bulletin 1989)

Herbert W. Hogan “Gladdys Esther Muir: Teacher, Mystic, Peacemaker” (Bulletin 1989)

Allen C. Deeter “Reviving the Vision of God’s Peaceable Kingdom” (Bulletin 1989)

Robert C. Johansen “Peace Studies: Past, Present, and Future” (Bulletin 1998)

### [Manchester College Bulletin of Peace Studies Institute 1971-1989]

#### ○ Bulletin 1971 (January)

Ferenc Nagy	East European Communism-Not in Theory, But in Practice
Donald F. Durnbaugh	Christian Perspectives on War
M.P. Christanand Pillai	Peace and literatures of Other Men
K.L. Seshagiri Rao	Gandhi, M.L. King and the Civil Rights Movement
Virden R. Seybold	Strategies for Peace in the local Church
Joseph D. Ben-Dak	On Formulating Proposals for Peace
D.S. Maini	East-West Passage: A Journey Through Values
Allen C. Deeter	Survey of Peace Studies Students 1948-1970

#### ○ Bulletin 1971 (August)

Kenneth E. Boulding	Knowledge as a Road to Peace
Andrew Young	There’s a New World Coming
James B. McGinnis	A Catholic explores Christian Patriotism
Robert Bell	Theology, Ecology, and the Question of Humane Value

#### ○ Bulletin 1972 (January)

James B. McGinnis	The Role of the University in the Development of Peace
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Paul C. Reinert	Peace is Possible
William Eckhardt	Radical Critique of Peace Research
J. Chandler Smith, M.D.	Viewpoint on Violence
Allen C. Deeter	The Growth of Peace Studies Programs
Paul S. Smoker	Peace Research in the University
Harbans Singh	Peace Imperatives in Sikhism

○ Bulletin 1972 (November)

James B. Reston	U.S.-China Relations: The View from Peking And Washington
Ambassador Charles W. Yost	The United Nations and Peking's Re-entry Into World Politics
George Yu	China and the Third World
Thomas Cowley, O.P.	The Chilean Experiment: Internal Threats And International Implications
S.G. Annirisal	India's New Relations with China
Ernest J Yanarella	On the Concept of the Military Industrial Complex: Notes Toward A Strategy of Liberation

○ Bulletin 1973 (June)

John Bank	Chaves and Organizing Migrant labor
Denny Rock	Peace and China
Dan Fox and Roger Shumaker	Bail Reform - Equal Justice Under the Law
Steve Hardy	MC's interns-in-Corrections Program

○ Bulletin 1973 (October)

Ernest J. Yanarella	Arms and Impotence
Paul Bock	Peace Research in Old Heidelberg
Ward Morehouse	Social Responsibility, International Scholarship, and Public Policy in a Transnational World
Harry Targ	Humanizing Peace Research
Louis Rene Beres	Systemic Foundations of National Interest: Cornerstone for Planetary Design

○ Bulletin 1974

Edward Ziegler	Ira W. Moomaw: Peacemaking Agriculturist
Evelyn Frantz	Justice and Development J. Benton Rhoades
Dennis Ray	Toward an Understanding of Nationalization: A Focal Point of International Conflict
Dina Ackerson	Dealing With Conflict Before It Becomes Tragic
Louis Rene Beres	Nuclear Weapons and World Peace
Michael Hass	The Future of Peace Research And Education
Leo Gruliov	Chinese-Russian Relations

○ Bulletin 1975

Han-Sheng Lin	Chou En-Lai's Policy of Peaceful Coexistence
Brice A. Lewis	Chemical-Biological Warfare: Means for Armageddon
Frederick S. Pearson	The Middle Eastern Conflict Environment of the 1960's and 1970's
With Professor Johansen and Professor Bishop	Interviews on Southeast Asia
Sally Swing Shelley	Development Education: Key to a More Humane Future
Kevin M. Marion and Vincent Parrillo	Attitudes on Violence Among Peace Studies Students
George R. Lucas	Peace Studies and Theories of Social Change: A Process Perspective

○ Bulletin 1976 (February)

Edward K. Ziegler	Desmond W. Bittenger — Compassionate Anthropologist
Franklin H. Littell	Patterns of Dissent: The Models of Dietrich Bonhoeffer and Martin Luther King
Bill and Peggy Herod	If the War is Over, Why Don't We Feel Better?
Leland Wilson	Guest Editorial — Amnesty: The Unfinished Business of War
Gene Sharp	Alternatives of Defense
David L. Eiler	The Biblical Vision: Peace for All Creation

○ Bulletin 1976 (August)

C. Wayne Zenkel	M.R. Zigler: Rebel With a Cause
Speeches by Philip Berrigan and Elizabeth McAlister	A Summons to Action
Congressional Testimony by Robert C. Johansen	Overseas Arms Sales
Hubert G. Locke	Theological Bases for Dissent and Renewal
Han-Sheng Lin	China-Taiwan-The United States: Past and Future
Louis Rene Beres	Problems of World Government
Howard I. Stone	Simulation and the Study of Alternative World Futures
James W. Gould	Social Change and Nonviolence

○ Bulletin 1977 (January)

Alan Geyer	Doing Peace Studies in Universities and Seminars
Walter George Muelder	Peace and the Dynamic Realities of the Contemporary World
Tyler Thompson	American Foreign Policy and Party Politics — A Theological Perspective —
Allen C. Deeter	Pioneering in Peace Education in the Church College
Roger L. Shinn	Biblical and Theological Perspectives on Peace
George R. Lucas, Jr.	An Irenic Essay on the Philosophy of History

○ Bulletin 1977 (July)

Richard J. Parker	Theodore F. Lentz: Retirement for Humanity
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Sidney Lens	History on the Underside
Richard B. Harshbarger	Critique of Sidney Len's Comments
Ernie Regehr	What is Militarism/Military?
Joan George Deeter	Reflections on an Irish Peace March
Testimony of Bryant Wedge	Strength Through Peace: The Need for a United States Peace Academy
Marcy Smith	A Critique of the National Peace Academy
Robert C. Johansen	A Time for Choice
John B. Cobb	Hope on a Dying Planet

○ Bulletin 1978

T. Wayne Rieman	A World in Need of Peacemakers or What are We Up Against?
Bill and Piggy Herod	New Faces of Vietnam
By/with Bill Herod	Human Rights in Vietnam — an auto-interview
H. Lamar Gible	Report on Consultations with Religious Leaders in Vietnam May 4-11, 1978
Eugene P. Wratchford	Alternative Life-styles for the Elderly
Merle Crouse	Peace Issues in Latin America
Tim McElwee	The Arms Trade and the Potential for Nuclear War in the Middle East
Dwight Cassity	The U.S. Strategic Nuclear Strategy: Assessment and Recommendations
Dean Kagarise	Peacemaking in Televisionland

○ Bulletin 1979 (March)

James W. Gould	Andrew W. Cordier, Model Diplomat
Bob Seeley	The Great Fear Returns
Helen Becouvarakis	Northern Ireland: Diversity, Death, Defeat
Donald F. Durnbaugh	Religion and Revelation: Options in 1776
Benton Rhoades	Christian Peacemakers in Repressive Societies
Allen C. Deeter	A Christian Response to Hunger

○ Bulletin 1979 (December)

Barbara Fuller	To Heal the Wounds of War — A Christian Imperative
David B. Bobrow	Realities in Northern-Southern Hemisphere Relations
Sandy Wehner	The Cuban Connection
Sister Rosalie Bertell	Dangers of Fallout
T. Wayne Rieman	What's Going on There?
Joel N. Glassman and Frederic S. Pearson	Korea and the Politics of American Militancy

○ Bulletin 1980

Perri Graham	Women's Roles in Indian Society
Barbara Fuller	Toward Interreligious Understanding: A Challenge to Christianity in India

Barbara Fuller	Guest Editorial: Kampuchea and Vietnam-Has U.S. policy Changed?
Harold S. Martin	Fallacies of Liberation Theology
H. Kendall Rogers	The Church of the Brethren and Liberation Theology
Charles E. Osgood	Psycho-Social Determinations of the Prospects for Humankind
William Eckhardt	Alternative to War

○ Bulletin 1981

Yvonne Dilling and Mary Jo Bowman	Revolutionary Violence: A Dialogue
Sharon Rice	Violence, Nonviolence, and Revolution
H. Kendall Rogers	Marxist Arguments for Pacifism
Dale Brown	Bonhoeffer and Pacifism
Dena Davis	Gandhi and Bonhoeffer
Robert W. Neff	The Peaceable Garden

○ Bulletin 1982

David McFadden	The Abolition of War: Deposing a Modern Monarchy
Robert C. Johansen	Is The New Abolitionist Covenant New Enough?
John H. Planer	Military Recruitment Should Be Allowed On Campus
Religious Life Committee	Why Military Recruitment Should Not Be Allowed On Campus
Rev. Cosmos L. Raimondi	A Sin Unhealed
Stephen C. Thomas	U.S. Support of Repression
Ronn Frants and David McFadden	Attitudes About the Nuclear Arms Race at Manchester College

○ Bulletin 1983

Rowman Daggett	A Modern Proposal for Adopting a “Stepchild”
Kenneth L. Brown	“Supreme Emergency”: A Critique of Michael Walzer’s Moral Justification for Allied Obliteration Bombing in World War II
Michael A. Clark	God, Man and Holocaust: A Study for Ethics
Ronald C. Arnett	Reflections on the Ethics of Nonviolent Coercion
Kristin Flory	The West German Election and the Peace Movement
Anna Snyder	The NATO Double-Track Decision
Myma Frantz Gerhard	The West German Peace Movement

○ Bulletin 1984

Vernard Eller	What “Pacifism” Means to Me or What I mean by “Pacifism”
Gordon L. Shull	Meanwhile Minimid: A Nuclear Posture for the Time Being
Charles J. Churchman	Reflections of a Presbyterian Peacemonger
Robert McFadden	Paradox in the Nuclear Age
David A. Hoekema	Reformed Pacifism
Jeri Seese-Green	Peace Vigil in Nicaragua
Leonard Williams	Some Thoughts on Pacifism

John W. Cooper	In Defense of the Just War Theory
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○ Bulletin 1985

Joyce L. Hocker	The Religious Roots of a Modern Theory of Interpersonal Conflict Management
Lawrence H. Hoover	Mediation and the Legal System
Paul W. Keller	Conflict Resolution as Fright Reduction
Ronald C. Arnett	Bonhoeffer: A “Practical” Theology for Communication and Conflict in the Church
Bob Curry	Notes From a Community Organizer/Activist
Terry Ciszek	How Do You Spell Relief

○ Bulletin 1986

Anne Hayner	A New Voice for and Old Vision: Toward an Alternative Language of Security
David Weinberger	Pornography, Objectification, and Violence
Benton Rhoades	Toward a More Friendly World: A Critical Look at Peacemaking, Feminism, Farming, and Free Market
Joan Vassar-Williams	Woman Violated; Recovering the Feminine Ground of Being
Elise Boulding	Women Leading and Serving as Peacemakers
Melanie May	In Conversation: Two Feminist Reflections on Nonviolence

○ Bulletin 1987

Marlin Jeschke	The Peace Message in Criminal Justice
Rebecca Kreps	Criminal Justice and Peace Studies: A Student’s Perspective
Raymond Shonholtz	Neighborhood Justice Systems: Work, Structure, and Guiding Principles
Bob Gross and Jon Krieg	Forward to the Past: A Futuristic Retrospective on the Death Penalty in the United States

○ Bulletin 1988

Ralph K. White	Scaling Down the Diabolical Enemy Image
David McFadden	Co-Dependency and The Arms Race
Gary Zimmerman	Listening and Humor as Basic Psychological Tools For Conflict Resolution and Peace
Chellis Clendinning	The Anatomy of Heroism For The Nuclear Age
Neil Wollman and John Keating	Principles of Opinion Change

○ Bulletin 1989

Ken Brown	Peace Studies at Age 40
Herbert W. Hogan	Gladdys Esther Muir: Teacher, Mystic, Peacemaker
Gladdys E. Muir	The Place of the Brethren Colleges in Preparing Men and Women for Peace Leadership

Jobie E. Riley	Building a Peace Curriculum at Elizabethtown
A. Blair Helman	Comments on Dr. Muir's Paper
Allen C. Deeter	Reviving the Vision of God's Peaceable Kingdom
C. Wayne Zunken	Response to the Initial Proposal of Gladdys Muir
Ronald C. Arnett	Educating for Peace Leadership: A Call for Service
Melanie A. May	Reflections on Reading Gladdys Muir's "The Place of the Brethren Colleges in Preparing Men and Women for Peace Leadership"
Vince Kavaloski	Seeds of Peace, Waters of Justice: An Interfaith Triptych

○ Bulletin 1990

Ken Brown	Hypothetical Violence
Joan Baez	What Would You Do If?
Gray Cox	Preaching Pacifism at the Picket Line
Angie O'Gorman	Defense Through Disarmament: Nonviolence and Personal Assault
David Radecliff	Principled Action
Dale Aukerman	What Would You Do If?
Peggy Faw Gish	Neither Violent Nor Victim
Art Gish	What If I Had Punched Him Back?
Loren Finnell	Peacemakers: A Case for Private Development Organizations
Eldon Kienholz	Will There Be Peace Before We Are Vegetarians? — Further Reflections on Gladdys Muir

○ Bulletin 1991

Ken Brown	Palestinian Perspective
Anthony Bing	Beyond Victory: Nonviolence and Intifada, March, 1990
Compiled & Edited by Zoughbi Zoughbi and Elaine Lindower Zoughbi	<p>Stories from Palestine</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*A Worker From Gaza</li> <li>*Trade Unions and Worker's Rights</li> <li>*No Taxation Without Palestinian Representation</li> <li>*The Ghuraib Family's for Their Land</li> <li>*House Demolition</li> <li>*A Palestinian Prisoner</li> <li>*Women Prisoners</li> <li>*Family Reunification</li> <li>*Death of a Palestinian Child</li> <li>*Children Injured by Israeli Soldiers</li> </ul>

○ Bulletin 1992

Paul L. Scham	The Israeli Peace Movement
Yehezkel Landau	Blessing Both Jew and Palestinian: A Religious Zionist View
Ishai Menuchin	Occupation, Protest and Selective Refusal
Gila Svirsky	Zionist Reasons for Being Anti-Occupation
Amber Eisenmann	The Role of Oriental Jews in the Israeli Peace
Kathy Kelly	Notes from the Walk for a Peaceful Future in the Middle East
Shantilal P. Bhagat	A Third World Perspective on the Persian Gulf War

○ Bulletin 1993

Steve Naragon	Peace and the Environment
Cliff Kindy	Peacemaking — Viable and Popular
Dan Cook-Huffman	The Global Ecological Crisis and the Evolution of Peace Studies
Dan Cook-Huffman	Environmental Degradation: The Contributions of the Military
Jim Jontz	Trading Away the Environment
Steve Johnson	Abstinence Makes the Earth Grow Greener
Dixie Good Sefchek	On Choosing a Toxic Dump Site
Dan Coats	Trash
David Hicks	Educating Environmental Professionals
Barb Ehrhardt	Manchester's Retreat Center — A Resource for Environmental Education
Ardon Denlinger	Manchester Peace Studies at the UN

○ Bulletin 1994

Dale Aukerman	Apprenticeship in Peacemaking
Richard Deats	Learning the Way of Nonviolence
Ruthann Knechel Johansen	Not a Major But a Path
Phil West	Dirty Fingernails: Heifers and China
Michael True	David Dellinger
Ardon Delinger	United Nations Report: 1994

○ Bulletin 1995

Steve Naragon	Violence in America
Parker Marden	To the Frontier. Again
John Beans	In the Shadow of the Patriarch
Leonard Eron	Psychology Offers a Reason to Hope
Robert Pettit	No Justice, No Peace
Susan Wennemyr	Teaching Oklahoma City
Katy Gray Brown and Ken Brown	Soft Kill: Nonviolence and National Weaponry
1995 Annual Conference Study Paper Church of the Brethren General Board	Nonviolence and Humanitarian Intervention
Ardon Delinger	United Nations Report

○ Bulletin 1996

T. Wayne Rieman	*Thought of Peace *Called to be Brethren for Such a Time s This (1971) *Simple Living: A New Necessity (1973) *A Time to Begin and a Time to End (1978) *Marvels, Miracles, and Mysteries! (1978) *Say 'No' to the Religious Rip-Offs! (1979)
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	*Today's Heroes and the Habitual Visions of Greatness (1979) *You are the Hope of the Hungry! (1981) *Wonderful! Wonderful! Wonderful! (1982) *Can We Win the Rat Race? (1990) *Turning Education Right Side Up (1990)
Ardon Denlinger	United Nations Report 1996

○ Bulletin 1997

Ken Brown, Steve Naragon, and Tina Rieman	Civilian Public Service — After 50 Years
William Yolton	Civilian Public Service Revisited: The Impact of CPS
[Four Responses to War] John Ebersole “Why I Chose” J. Roy Valencourt “My Evolution as a Christian Pacifist” Gibbert R. Weldy “Why I Chose Civilian Public Service” Larry Gara “Testimony of a Peace Activist”	
[Memories of Civilian Public Service] Lester J. Glick “I Was Hungered” Melvin Holt “My Life in Civilian Public Service” Paul Keller “CPS Through the Office Window”	
[Reflections on Civilian Public Service] Harry K. Zeller “Lamps that Never Go Out” Wilbur Dunbar “‘Work of National Importance.’ Again?”	
Ardon Denlinger	U.N. Report: Cambodia

○ Bulletin 1998

Ken Brown and Steve Naragon	Introduction: Peace Studies at 50
Kenneth Yohn	Teaching Peace Studies in the Next Millennium
Robert C. Johansen	Peace Studies: Past, Present, and Future
Kelli Yaussy	Bringing Peace Studies to Our Children
Allen C. Deeter	The Paradoxical Necessity of Realism and Idealism
Janie Leatherman	Overcoming the Dangers of Democratization: Challenges for Conflict Management
W. Robert McFadden	Who Will Feed China?
Celia Cook-Huffman	Peace Studies Education at the Turn of the Century
Matt Guynn	Experimental Education and Discipleship in Peace Studies
Yvonne Dilling	Getting from Here to There
Michael P. Brown	To Make Ourselves More Fully Human
Dale Largent	Peace Studies as Transformation

**[注]**

- (1) 岡本は1999年に「平和学 その軌跡と展開」(広島修道大学学術選書15 法律文化社)を出版し、世界の平和学の歴史について詳細に述べている。
- (2) [http://www.manchester.edu/Academics/departments/Peace\\_Studies/index.htm](http://www.manchester.edu/Academics/departments/Peace_Studies/index.htm) を参照のこと  
(最終アクセス日2009年2月16日)

**[参考文献]**

岡本三夫(1993)「平和学を創る ― 構想・歴史・課題 ―」財団法人広島平和文化センター

[Abstract]

## An Introduction to the Manchester College Bulletin of Peace Studies Institute: A Valuable Resource to know the History of its Peace Studies Program

Toru KATAOKA

This article introduces the Manchester College Bulletin of Peace Studies Institute. Manchester College is one of the sister schools of Hokusei Gakuen University, and Manchester College Peace Studies Program is well known as the first such program in the United States founded in 1948 under the leadership of professor Gladdys E. Muir. However, there is little reference to this program in Japan except for a series of research by Mitsuo Okamoto (Professor Emeritus at Hiroshima Shudo University). Therefore, it is worth introducing the articles of this Bulletin, which, the author believes, have contributed to the development of Peace Studies in Japan as well as a deeper understanding of the history of Manchester College.

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Key words: Manchester College Bulletin of Peace Studies Institute, First Peace Studies Program in the United States, Gladdys E. Muir